

Chapter Review

Geography's Impact

video series

Review the video to answer the closing question:

Why do you think some peoples must work to preserve their culture in the modern world?

Visual Summary

Use the visual summary below to help you review the main ideas of the chapter.



The world has many different cultures, or shared beliefs and practices.



The world's people practice different economic activities and systems.



Globalization brings people around the world closer than ever before.

Reviewing Vocabulary, Terms, and Places

Choose one word from each word pair to correctly complete each sentence below.

- Members of a/an _____ often share the same religion, traditions, and language. (**ethnic group/population**)
- People in a _____ are free to buy and sell goods as they please. (**command economy/market economy**)
- Organizations like the International Red Cross provide _____ to people in need around the world. (**humanitarian aid/cultural diffusion**)
- _____, the process of moving from one place to live in another, is a cause of population change. (**Population density/Migration**)
- A country with a strong economy and a high standard of living is considered a _____. (**developed country/developing country**)

Comprehension and Critical Thinking

SECTION 1 (Pages 80–85)

- Describe** What is cultural diversity?
- Analyze** What causes cultures to change over time?
- Elaborate** Describe some of the culture traits practiced by people in your community.

SECTION 2 (Pages 86–90)

- Describe** What does population density tell us about a place?
- Draw Conclusions** Why do certain areas attract large populations?
- Elaborate** Why do you think it is important for geographers to study population trends?

SECTION 3 (Pages 91–95)

- Recall** What is a command economy?

SECTION 3 (continued)

- b. Make Inferences** Why might developing countries have only primary and secondary economic activities?
- c. Evaluate** Do you think government is important in our everyday lives? Why or why not?

SECTION 4 (Pages 97–100)

- 9. a. Describe** How have connections among the world's countries improved?
- b. Analyze** What impact has globalization had on world trade and culture?
- c. Evaluate** What do you think has been the most important result of globalization? Why?

Social Studies Skills

- 10. Organizing Information** Practice organizing information by creating a graphic organizer for Section 3. Use the main ideas on the first page of the section for your large circles. Then write the subtopics under each main idea. Finally, identify supporting details for each subtopic.

FOCUS ON READING AND WRITING

Understanding Main Ideas Read the paragraph below carefully, then write out the main idea of the paragraph.

- 11.** The ancient Greeks were the first to practice democracy. Since then many countries have adopted democratic government. The United Kingdom, South Korea, and Ghana all practice democracy. Democracy is the most widely used government in the world today.

Creating a Poster Use your notes and the instructions below to help you create a poster.

- 12.** Review your notes about the world's cultures, populations, governments, and economies. Then select a subject for your poster. On a large sheet of paper, write a title that identifies your topic. Decorate your poster with illustrations that relate to your main idea. Write a short caption explaining each image. Be sure to use words and images that will grab your audience's attention and clearly express your main idea.

Using the Internet

go.hrw.com

KEYWORD: SK7 CH4

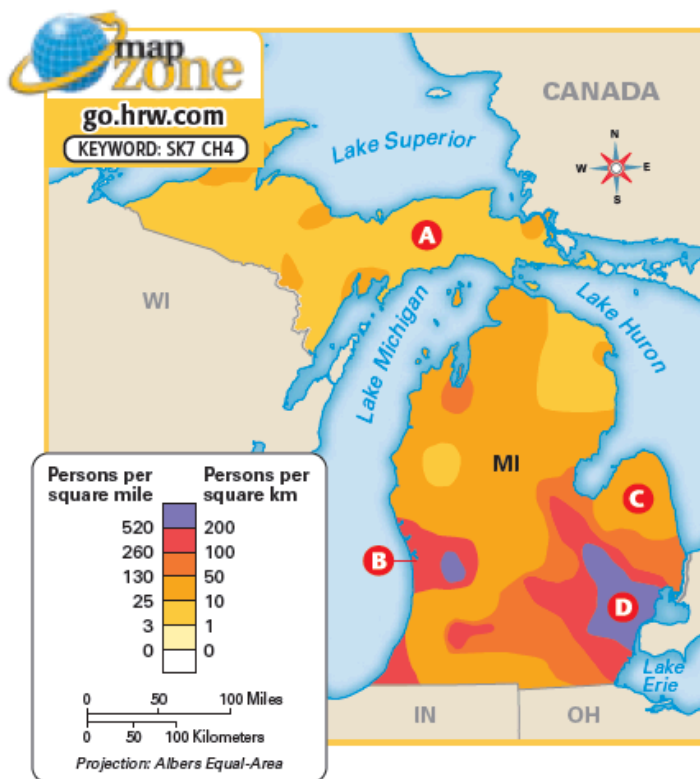
- 13. Activity: Writing a Report** Population changes have a huge impact on the world around us. Countries around the world must deal with shrinking populations, growing populations, and other population issues. Enter the activity keyword and explore the issues surrounding global population. Then imagine you have been asked to report on global population trends to the United Nations. Write a report in which you identify world population trends and their impact on the world today.

Map Activity

Interactive

Population Density Use the map below to answer the questions that follow.

- 14.** What letter on the map indicates the least crowded area?
- 15.** What letter on the map indicates the most densely crowded area?
- 16.** Which letter indicates a region with 260–520 people per square mile (100–200 people per square km)?



DIRECTIONS: Read questions 1 through 7 and write the letter of the best response. Then read question 8 and write your own well-constructed response.

- 1 Which of the following is *most likely* a culture trait?
 - A religion
 - B population density
 - C interdependence
 - D cultural diffusion
- 2 What developments led to the rapid increase in world population in the last 200 years?
 - A a decline in migration
 - B improvements in technology and communication
 - C a decrease in standard of living
 - D improvements in health care and agriculture
- 3 Which economic system is used in the United States?
 - A market economy
 - B command economy
 - C traditional economy
 - D domestic economy
- 4 A government in which a single, powerful ruler exerts complete control is a
 - A Communist state.
 - B democracy.
 - C dictatorship.
 - D republic.
- 5 Global connections have improved as a result of
 - A population growth.
 - B cultural diversity.
 - C the spread of democratic government.
 - D improvements in technology.

Developed and Developing Countries

Country	Per Capita GDP (U.S. \$)	Life Expectancy at Birth	TVs per 1,000 People
Cameroon	\$1,900	50.9	34
Singapore	\$27,800	81.6	341
Ukraine	\$6,300	69.7	433
Uruguay	\$14,500	76.1	531

- 6 Which of the countries in the chart above is *most likely* a developed country?
 - A Cameroon
 - B Singapore
 - C Ukraine
 - D Uruguay
- 7 Which of the following is an example of economic interdependence?
 - A Cattle ranchers in Oklahoma sell beef to grocery stores in Maryland.
 - B Students in Germany use the Internet to communicate with scientists in Brazil.
 - C Construction companies in Canada build skyscrapers with steel imported from the United States.
 - D Immigrants from Russia settle in London.
- 8 **Extended Response** Using the data in the chart above, write a paragraph in which you compare and contrast the standard of living in Ukraine and Singapore.

