

Visual Summary

Use the visual summary below to help you review the main ideas of the chapter.



Canada has cold climates and its physical features include rugged mountains.

Native Canadian and European settlement has influenced Canadian culture.



Canada has distinctive cultural regions today.

QUICK FACTS

Reviewing Vocabulary, Terms, and Places

Choose the letter of the answer that best completes each statement below.

- A physical feature of rocky uplands, lakes, and swamps in Canada is called the
 - Niagara Falls.
 - Great Lakes.
 - Grand Banks.
 - Canadian Shield.
- Which part of Canada did the French settle?
 - Ontario
 - New Brunswick
 - Quebec
 - British Columbia
- What province was the first to have a large Asian population?
 - Manitoba
 - British Columbia
 - Quebec
 - Saskatchewan
- A strong connection that people feel toward their region is called
 - maritime.
 - province.
 - heartland.
 - regionalism.

Comprehension and Critical Thinking

SECTION 1 (Pages 276–279)

- Define** What is pulp?
 - Make Inferences** What is the coldest area in Canada?
 - Evaluate** What makes the Grand Banks an ideal fishing ground?

SECTION 2 (Pages 280–285)

- Identify** Who were the first Canadians?
 - Draw Conclusions** Why did Canadians build a rail line across Canada?
 - Predict** Do you think Canada's cities will increase or decrease in population in the future? Explain your answers.

SECTION 3 (Pages 286–291)

- Recall** What kind of government does Canada have?

SECTION 3 (continued)

- b. Compare and Contrast** How are the Eastern Provinces different than the Western Provinces?
- c. Evaluate** Why do the Quebecois see themselves as different from other Canadians?

Using the Internet

go.hrw.com
KEYWORD: S17 CH2

- 8. Activity: Writing Newspaper Articles** You are a reporter for The Quebec Chronicle assigned to write articles for the next issue of the newspaper. Enter the activity keyword to meet the people of Quebec and find background information for your articles covering Quebec. Use the links provided to conduct your research and then write three short articles. Go to press using the interactive template and publish your Canadian newspaper.

FOCUS ON READING AND SPEAKING

- 9. Understanding Lists** Use your notes about Canada to create a list of important facts from each section. Organize your lists using this chart.

Physical Geography	History and Culture	Canada Today

- 10. Creating a Tourism Ad** Now that you have collected notes on Canada's geography, history, and culture, choose the information you think will be most appealing to visitors. Write a one minute radio script, using descriptive and persuasive language to convince your audience to visit Canada. Describe Canada in a way that will capture your audience's imagination. Ask the class to listen carefully as you read your radio ad to them. Then ask the class to evaluate your ad on how persuasive it was or was not.

Social Studies Skills

- 11. Using Mental Maps and Sketch Maps** Without looking at a map of Canada think about what the Eastern Provinces look like. Then create a sketch map of the Eastern Provinces. Make sure to include a compass rose and important physical features.

Map Activity

- 12. Canada** On a separate sheet of paper, match the letters on the map with their correct labels.

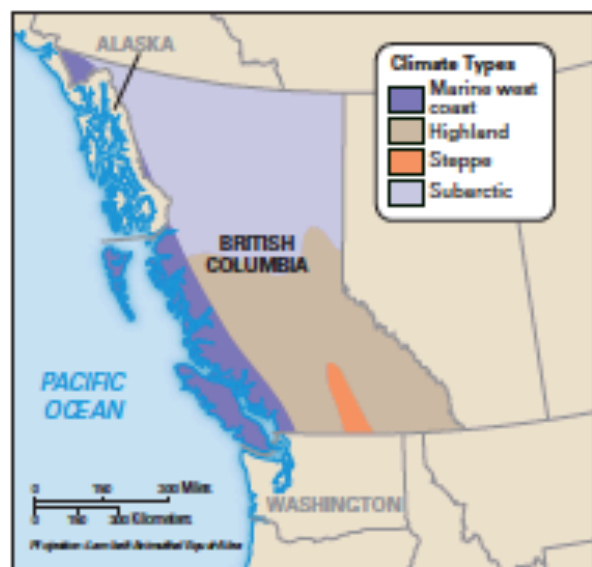
Rocky Mountains	Manitoba
Nunavut	St. Lawrence River
Vancouver	



DIRECTIONS: Read questions 1 through 7 and write the letter of the best response. Then read question 8 and write your own well-constructed response.

- The United States and Canada share which physical feature?
 - Canadian Shield
 - Rocky Mountains
 - Hudson Bay
 - Saskatchewan River
- What resource in Canada provides pulp and newsprint?
 - forests
 - nickel
 - potash
 - fish
- Many Canadians moved from farms to cities to find
 - gold.
 - good schools.
 - jobs.
 - better weather.
- Canada's prime minister oversees the country's
 - railroads.
 - parliament.
 - provincial governments.
 - city governments.
- Canada's capital, Ottawa, is located in
 - Northwest Territories.
 - Nova Scotia.
 - Ontario.
 - British Columbia.

Climate of British Columbia



- Based on the map above, which climate type does the Pacific coast of British Columbia experience?
 - subarctic
 - marine west coast
 - highland
 - steppe
- About 60 percent of Canada's imported goods come from which country?
 - Mexico
 - Greenland
 - Russia
 - United States
- Extended Response** Look at the political map of Canada at the beginning of this chapter. Using information from the map, explain why the United States and Canada are major trading partners.