

# *The War Ends, Reconstruction Follows*

## 🦋 Gathering the Facts

1. Turn to pages 60–61 of the Atlas. Read the overview. Also look at map A, “The War Grinds to an End,” and photo B. Use the information to answer the following questions.
  - a. Where did General Lee surrender his army to General Grant? \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. What jobs did most African Americans have after the war? \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Which amendment ended slavery in the United States? \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. What other amendments were passed to protect the rights of freed African Americans? \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_

## ★ History Through Maps

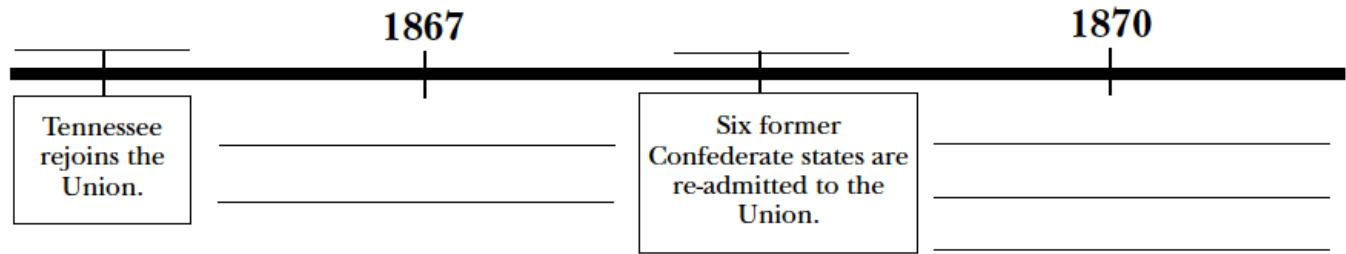
2. Look again at map A. On each line, write approximately how much time had passed since the event listed before it.

### **Petersburg falls to the Union.**

- a. Richmond falls. \_\_\_\_\_
- b. Lee surrenders. \_\_\_\_\_
- c. Lincoln is assassinated. \_\_\_\_\_
- d. Confederates win at Palmito Ranch. \_\_\_\_\_
- e. Last Confederate Army surrenders. \_\_\_\_\_

## 🦋 Places, Regions, and Landscapes

3. Look at map C, “Military Occupation of the Former Confederacy.” Use the information to complete the following timeline.



## 🕒 Time and Change

4. Look at maps F, “Political Power Struggle.” Write **D** if the state had a Democratic majority in Congress and **R** if it had a Republican majority.

State	1871–1872	1877–1878
a. Arkansas	_____	_____
b. Louisiana	_____	_____
c. Georgia	_____	_____
d. South Carolina	_____	_____

## ★ Thinking About History

5. Look at maps C and E. Also look at graph D, “South Carolina Population,” and picture E. Use the information to complete the following sentences.
- African Americans tended to vote for the \_\_\_\_\_ Party during Reconstruction.
  - In 1870, in South Carolina, African Americans made up \_\_\_\_\_ percent of the population.
  - As a result, a majority of Congressmen from the state were \_\_\_\_\_.
  - In \_\_\_\_\_, Hiram Revels became the first African American \_\_\_\_\_.
  - Federal troops were sent to protect \_\_\_\_\_ voters.
  - When the Federal troops left, Southern whites prevented African American men from \_\_\_\_\_.
  - As a result, \_\_\_\_\_ regained power.

## 🕒 People and Cultures

6. Look again at map F for the years 1877–1878. Write **T** if the statement is true and **F** if the statement is false.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Most Southern states have Democratic Congressmen.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ States along the Mississippi have a Republican majority in Congress.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Alabama is evenly divided in its representation.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Virginia has a Republican majority.