

Name _____

Asia

Lesson 4: China and Japan

USING GEOGRAPHY

1. Use the Political Map on page 94 to answer the following questions.

- Are most of China's major cities located in the east or the west? _____
- What is the national capital of Taiwan? _____
- About how many miles is Kunming from Chengdu? _____
- What strait separates China from Taiwan? _____
- Which crosses Taiwan, the Equator or the Tropic of Cancer? _____
- What river flows through Harbin? _____
- Which city in Taiwan is larger, Kaohsiung or Taichung? _____
- What Chinese city on the map is closest to Kyrgyzstan? _____

MOVEMENT

2. Use Focus on a Giant of Trade on page 94 to answer the following questions. Circle the correct answer.

- In what decade did China's government begin allowing greater economic freedom?
 1960s 1970s 1980s 1990s
- What is China's rank in the world as an exporter of manufactured goods?
 largest second-largest third-largest fourth-largest
- Most of China's exports leave through which seaports?
 northern seaports southern seaports eastern seaports western seaports
- Rapid migration from rural to urban areas has forced China to import what?
 steel cars fabric food

▶ 3. Use the China's Trade circle graphs on page 94 to rank the following countries by the amount each exports and imports with China, with 1 being the most and 4 the least.

- | <u>Import Sources</u> | <u>Export Sources</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| a. _____ Taiwan | e. _____ United States |
| b. _____ South Korea | f. _____ South Korea |
| c. _____ Japan | g. _____ Japan |
| d. _____ European Union | h. _____ European Union |

RELATIONSHIPS WITHIN PLACES

4. Use the People per Car graph on page 95 to complete the following sentences.
 - a. China has more than _____ times as many people per car as Indonesia.
 - b. Japan and the United States have the _____ number of people per car.
 - c. Indonesia has _____ people per car than the United States.
 - d. Japan has _____ people per car than China.

5. Use the Urban Population circle graphs to complete the following sentences. Underline the correct word in parentheses.
 - a. Most of Japan's population lives in (rural, urban) areas.
 - b. Most of China's population lives in (rural, urban) areas.
 - c. In Japan (59%, 34%) of the people live in rural areas.
 - d. A higher percentage of people live in rural areas in (China, Japan) than in (China, Japan).

6. Use the information about Japan on the top of page 95 to answer the following questions.
 - a. Is Japan rich with natural resources? _____
 - b. How does Japan obtain the raw materials it needs for manufacturing?

 - c. What manufactured goods is Japan most known for?

PLACE

7. Use the Political Map of Eastern Asia on page 95 to answer the following questions. Circle the correct answer.
 - a. Which country is bordered by China?
Japan North Korea South Korea
 - b. By what name is the Sea of Japan also known?
Yellow Sea Philippine Sea East Sea
 - c. Which city is the national capital of North Korea?
Pyongyang Seoul Tokyo
 - d. Which of these South Korean cities is the smallest?
Pusan Kwangju Masan
 - e. What is the largest city on the Japanese island of Hokkaido?
Sapporo Hakodate Osaka