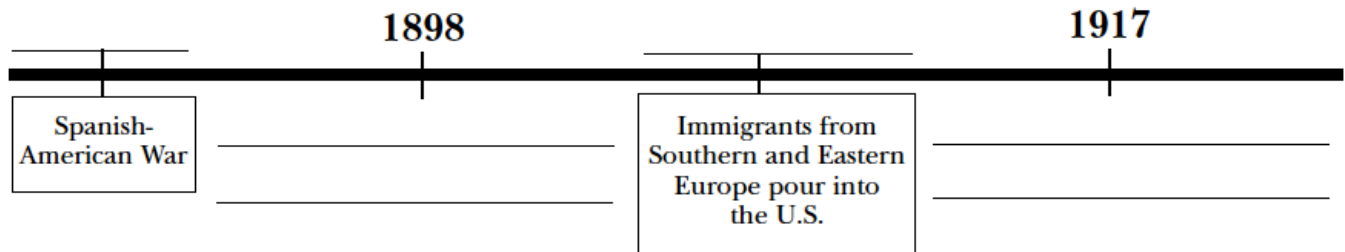


The Spanish-American War and World Power

🕒 Time and Change

- Turn to pages 72–73 of the Atlas. Use the timeline at the top of the page to help you complete the following timeline.



★ History Through Maps

- Read the overview. Also look at map A, “Fighting in Cuba,” and map B, “Fighting in the Philippines.” For each pair of events, write **C** next to the cause and **E** next to the effect.
 - _____ *U.S.S. Maine* explodes near Cuba.
_____ Spanish-American War begins.
 - _____ U.S. Navy attacks the Spanish at Manila.
_____ The United States takes control of the Philippines.
 - _____ The United States wins the Spanish-American War.
_____ Spanish fleet is sunk at Santiago de Cuba.
 - _____ The United States gains the Philippines.
_____ The United States wins the Spanish-American War.

🕒 People and Their Environments

- Look at graph D, “U.S. Deaths in the Spanish-American War.” Use the information to answer the following questions.
 - How many U.S. soldiers and sailors died in battle? _____
 - What was the major killer of Americans during the Spanish-American War?

Location

4. Look at map A and photo C. Use the information to complete the following paragraph.

The United States declared war on Spain after the _____ exploded near Havana in the year _____. In July the United States invaded the _____ end of the island. The _____, led by Theodore Roosevelt, defeated the Spanish at _____. Two days later, the U.S. Navy _____ seven Spanish ships trying to break through the American blockade. Roosevelt used his fame from the war to become _____.

Links Far and Near

5. Look at map B and map E, “America’s Overseas Empire.” Write **T** if the statement is true and **F** if the statement is false.
- _____ All U.S. territories were in the Pacific.
 - _____ Most U.S. territories helped increase trade with Asia.
 - _____ Five territories were acquired in 1898.
 - _____ The people of the Philippines welcomed U.S. rule.
 - _____ The United States gained territory in North America.

Gathering the Facts

6. Look again at map E. Write the year the United States gained control over each of the following territories.

Territory	Year
a. Alaska	_____
b. Midway	_____
c. Philippines	_____
d. Puerto Rico	_____
e. Hawaii	_____
f. Panama Canal Zone	_____